


## MAC PARA ARAVIS 28

<b>Type designation</b>	Mac Para Aravis 28	
<b>Type test reference no</b>	DHV GS-01-2668-21	
<b>Holder of certification</b>	<a href="#">MAC Para Technology</a>	
<b>Manufacturer</b>	<a href="#">MAC Para Technology</a>	
<b>Classification</b>	A	
<b>Winch towing</b>	Yes	
<b>Number of seats min / max</b>	1 / 1	
<b>Accelerator</b>	Yes	
<b>Trimmers</b>	No	

	BEHAVIOUR AT MIN WEIGHT IN FLIGHT (85KG)	BEHAVIOUR AT MAX WEIGHT IN FLIGHT (115KG)
<b>Test pilots</b>	 <b>Beni Stocker</b>	 <b>Sebastian Mackrodt</b>
<b>Inflation/take-off</b>	No release A	No release A
<b>Rising behaviour</b>	Smooth, easy and constant rising	Smooth, easy and constant rising
<b>Special take off technique required</b>	No	No
<b>Landing</b>	A	A
<b>Special landing technique required</b>	No	No
<b>Speeds in straight flight</b>	A	A
<b>Trim speed more than 30 km/h</b>	Yes	Yes
<b>Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h</b>	Yes	Yes
<b>Minimum speed</b>	Less than 25 km/h	Less than 25 km/h
<b>Control movement</b>	A	A
<b>Symmetric control pressure</b>	Increasing	Increasing
<b>Symmetric control travel</b>	Greater than 60 cm	Greater than 65 cm
<b>Pitch stability exiting accelerated flight</b>	A	A
<b>Dive forward angle on exit</b>	Dive forward less than 30°	Dive forward less than 30°
<b>Collapse occurs</b>	No	No
<b>Pitch stability operating controls during accelerated flight</b>	A	A
<b>Collapse occurs</b>	No	No
<b>Roll stability and damping</b>	A	A
<b>Oscillations</b>	Reducing	Reducing
<b>Stability in gentle spirals</b>	A	A
<b>Tendency to return to straight flight</b>	Spontaneous exit	Spontaneous exit
<b>en : Verhalten beim Verlassen einer vollständigen Steilspirale</b>	A	A
<b>en : Erstes Ansprechen des Gleitschirms (die ersten 180°)</b>	en : unmittelbare Verringerung der Drehgeschwindigkeit	en : unmittelbare Verringerung der Drehgeschwindigkeit
<b>Tendency to return to straight flight</b>	en : selbstständiges Ausleiten (G-Kraft abnehmend, Drehgeschwindigkeit abnehmend)	en : selbstständiges Ausleiten (G-Kraft abnehmend, Drehgeschwindigkeit abnehmend)

Turn angle to recover normal flight Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery

Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery

<b>Symmetric front collapse</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Entry</b> Rocking back less than 45°		Rocking back less than 45°
<b>Recovery</b> Spontaneous in less than 3 s		Spontaneous in less than 3 s
<b>Dive forward angle on exit</b> Dive forward 0° to 30°		Dive forward 0° to 30°
<b>Change of course</b> Entering a turn of less than 90°		Keeping course
<b>Cascade occurs</b> No		No
<b>en : Faltleinen wurden benutzt</b> no		no
<b>en : Symmetrischer Frontklapper mindestens 50% Flügeltiefe</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Entry</b> Rocking back less than 45°		Rocking back less than 45°
<b>Recovery</b> Spontaneous in less than 3 s		Spontaneous in less than 3 s
<b>Dive forward angle on exit</b> Dive forward 0° to 30°		Dive forward 0° to 30°
<b>Change of course</b> Entering a turn of less than 90°		Entering a turn of less than 90°
<b>Cascade occurs</b> No		No
<b>en : Faltleinen wurden benutzt</b> no		no
<b>en : Symmetrischer Frontklapper im beschleunigten Flug mindestens 50% Flügeltiefe</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Entry</b> Rocking back less than 45°		Rocking back less than 45°
<b>Recovery</b> Spontaneous in less than 3 s		Spontaneous in less than 3 s
<b>Dive forward angle on exit</b> Dive forward 0° to 30°		Dive forward 0° to 30°
<b>Change of course</b> Entering a turn of less than 90°		Entering a turn of less than 90°
<b>Cascade occurs</b> No		No
<b>en : Faltleinen wurden benutzt</b> no		no
<b>Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Deep stall achieved</b> Yes		Yes
<b>Recovery</b> Spontaneous in less than 3 s		Spontaneous in less than 3 s
<b>Dive forward angle on exit</b> Dive forward 0° to 30°		Dive forward 0° to 30°
<b>Change of course</b> Changing course less than 45°		Changing course less than 45°
<b>Cascade occurs</b> No		No
<b>High angle of attack recovery</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Recovery</b> Spontaneous in less than 3 s		Spontaneous in less than 3 s
<b>Cascade occurs</b> No		No
<b>Recovery from a developed full stall</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Dive forward angle on exit</b> Dive forward 0° to 30°		Dive forward 0° to 30°
<b>Collapse</b> No collapse		No collapse
<b>Cascade occurs (other than collapses)</b> No		No
<b>Rocking back</b> Less than 45°		Less than 45°
<b>Line tension</b> Most lines tight		Most lines tight
<b>en : Kleiner einseitiger Klapper</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Change of course until re-inflation</b> Less than 90°		Less than 90°
<b>Maximum dive forward or roll angle</b> Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°		Dive or roll angle 0° to 15°
<b>Re-inflation behaviour</b> Spontaneous re-inflation		Spontaneous re-inflation
<b>Total change of course</b> Less than 360°		Less than 360°
<b>Collapse on the opposite side occurs</b> en : Nein (oder nur eine kleine Anzahl von eingeklappten Zellen mit selbstständiger Wiederöffnung)		en : Nein (oder nur eine kleine Anzahl von eingeklappten Zellen mit selbstständiger Wiederöffnung)
<b>Twist occurs</b> No		No
<b>Cascade occurs</b> No		No
<b>en : Faltleinen wurden benutzt</b> no		no
<b>en : Großer einseitiger Klapper</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Change of course until re-inflation</b> Less than 90°		Less than 90°
<b>Maximum dive forward or roll angle</b> Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°		Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°
<b>Re-inflation behaviour</b> Spontaneous re-inflation		Spontaneous re-inflation
<b>Total change of course</b> Less than 360°		Less than 360°
<b>Collapse on the opposite side occurs</b> en : Nein (oder nur eine kleine Anzahl von eingeklappten Zellen mit selbstständiger Wiederöffnung)		en : Nein (oder nur eine kleine Anzahl von eingeklappten Zellen mit selbstständiger Wiederöffnung)
<b>Twist occurs</b> No		No
<b>Cascade occurs</b> No		No
<b>en : Faltleinen wurden benutzt</b> no		no

<b>en : Kleiner einseitiger Klapper im beschleunigten Flug</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Change of course until re-inflation</b>	Less than 90°	Less than 90°
<b>Maximum dive forward or roll angle</b>	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°
<b>Re-inflation behaviour</b>	Spontaneous re-inflation	Spontaneous re-inflation
<b>Total change of course</b>	Less than 360°	Less than 360°
<b>Collapse on the opposite side occurs</b>	en : Nein (oder nur eine kleine Anzahl von eingeklappten Zellen mit selbstständiger Wiederöffnung)	en : Nein (oder nur eine kleine Anzahl von eingeklappten Zellen mit selbstständiger Wiederöffnung)
<b>Twist occurs</b>	No	No
<b>Cascade occurs</b>	No	No
<b>en : Faltleinen wurden benutzt</b>	no	no
<b>en : Großer einseitiger Klapper im beschleunigten Flug</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Change of course until re-inflation</b>	Less than 90°	Less than 90°
<b>Maximum dive forward or roll angle</b>	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°
<b>Re-inflation behaviour</b>	Spontaneous re-inflation	Spontaneous re-inflation
<b>Total change of course</b>	Less than 360°	Less than 360°
<b>Collapse on the opposite side occurs</b>	en : Nein (oder nur eine kleine Anzahl von eingeklappten Zellen mit selbstständiger Wiederöffnung)	en : Nein (oder nur eine kleine Anzahl von eingeklappten Zellen mit selbstständiger Wiederöffnung)
<b>Twist occurs</b>	No	No
<b>Cascade occurs</b>	No	No
<b>en : Faltleinen wurden benutzt</b>	no	no
<b>Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Able to keep course</b>	Yes	Yes
<b>180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s</b>	Yes	Yes
<b>Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin</b>	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel
<b>Trim speed spin tendency</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Spin occurs</b>	No	No
<b>Low speed spin tendency</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Spin occurs</b>	No	No
<b>Recovery from a developed spin</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Spin rotation angle after release</b>	Stops spinning in less than 90°	Stops spinning in less than 90°
<b>Cascade occurs</b>	No	No
<b>B-line stall</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Change of course before release</b>	Changing course less than 45°	Changing course less than 45°
<b>Behaviour before release</b>	Remains stable with straight span	Remains stable with straight span
<b>Recovery</b>	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
<b>Dive forward angle on exit</b>	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
<b>Cascade occurs</b>	No	No
<b>Big ears</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Entry procedure</b>	Dedicated controls	Dedicated controls
<b>Behaviour during big ears</b>	Stable flight	Stable flight
<b>Recovery</b>	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
<b>Dive forward angle on exit</b>	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
<b>Big ears in accelerated flight</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>Entry procedure</b>	Dedicated controls	Dedicated controls
<b>Behaviour during big ears</b>	Stable flight	Stable flight
<b>Recovery</b>	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
<b>Dive forward angle on exit</b>	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
<b>Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears</b>	Stable flight	Stable flight
<b>Alternative means of directional control</b>	<b>A</b>	<b>A</b>
<b>180° turn achievable in 20 s</b>	Yes	Yes
<b>Stall or spin occurs</b>	No	No

**Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual**

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